



**INCORPORATED VILLAGE OF GREENPORT**

**FEDERAL SINGLE AUDIT REPORT**

May 31, 2024

**INCORPORATED VILLAGE OF GREENPORT**  
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**INCORPORATED VILLAGE OF GREENPORT**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
For the Year Ended May 31, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/ Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Agency or Pass-Through Number	Federal Expenditures
<u>U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development</u>			
Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers	14.871	N/A	\$ 1,229,833
Passed Through New York State			
NY Rising Community Reconstruction Program			
Hurricane Sandy Community Development Block Grant - Disaster Recovery Grants (CDBG-DR)	14.269	INFR-0040	<u>208,856</u>
Total Department of Housing and Urban Development Grants			<u>1,438,689</u>
<b>Total Federal Awards Expended</b>			<u><u>\$ 1,438,689</u></u>

**INCORPORATED VILLAGE OF GREENPORT**  
**NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
**For the Year Ended May 31, 2024**

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**1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Incorporated Village of Greenport (Village) under programs of the federal government for the year ended May 31, 2024. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Incorporated Village of Greenport, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position and changes in fund balance of the Incorporated Village of Greenport.

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or limited as to reimbursement.

Matching costs (the Village's share of certain program costs) are not included in the reported expenditures.

Pass-through numbers are presented where available.

The amounts reported as federal expenditures were obtained from the federal financial reports for the applicable program and periods. The amounts reported in these reports are prepared from records maintained for each program, which are reconciled with the Village's financial reporting system.

**3. INDIRECT COST RATE**

The Incorporated Village of Greenport did not elect to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**4. OTHER DISCLOSURES**

No insurance is carried specifically to cover equipment purchased with federal funds. Any equipment purchased with federal funds has only a nominal value, and is covered by the Village's casualty insurance policies.

There were no loans or loan guarantees outstanding at year end.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM,  
REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE, AND REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF  
EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY *THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE***

To the Board of Trustees  
Incorporated Village of Greenport  
Greenport, NY

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited the Incorporated Village of Greenport's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Incorporated Village of Greenport's major federal programs for the year ended May 31, 2024. The Incorporated Village of Greenport's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

In our opinion, the Incorporated Village of Greenport complied in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended May 31, 2024.

***Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report

We are required to be independent of Incorporated Village of Greenport and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Incorporated Village of Greenport's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Incorporated Village of Greenport's federal programs.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Incorporated Village of Greenport's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Incorporated Village of Greenport's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Incorporated Village of Greenport's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Incorporated Village of Greenport's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Incorporated Village of Greenport's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

### ***Report on Internal Control Over Compliance***

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

#### **Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by The Uniform Guidance**

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Incorporated Village of Greenport as of and for the year ended May 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Incorporated Village of Greenport basic financial statements. We have issued our report thereon dated April 11, 2025, which contained an adverse opinion on the governmental activities and unmodified opinions on the governmental funds. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the governmental funds financial statements.

*Cullen & Danowski, LLP*

Port Jefferson Station, New York  
April 11, 2025

**INCORPORATED VILLAGE OF GREENPORT**  
**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**  
For the Year Ended May 31, 2024

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**1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS**

- A. The auditor's report expresses an adverse opinion on governmental activities and unmodified opinions on the governmental funds whether the financial statements of the Incorporated Village of Greenport were prepared in accordance with GAAP.
- B. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control were disclosed by the audit of the financial statements.
- C. No instances of noncompliance material to the financial statements of the Incorporated Village of Greenport were disclosed during the audit.
- D. No significant deficiencies in internal control over major programs were reported for the Incorporated Village of Greenport.
- E. The auditor's report on compliance for the major programs expresses an unmodified opinion.
- F. Audit findings that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR §200.516(a) are reported in Part 3 of this Schedule.
- G. The program tested as major program was:

United States Department of Housing and Urban Development:

Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers

ALN: 14.871

- H. The dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and B programs was \$750,000.
- I. The Incorporated Village of Greenport qualified as a low-risk auditee.

**2. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FINDINGS**

There were no findings to be reported.

**3. FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

There were no findings or questioned costs to be reported.



